Micro 130
General Microbiology CRN 60377
3 units Hale ‘Imiloa 123
M & W 10:00 – 11:15

INSTRUCTOR: Teena Michael PhD
OFFICE: Hale ‘Imiloa 118
OFFICE HOURS: W & F 11:15—12:15 and by appointment
EMAIL: teena@hawaii.edu
EFFECTIVE DATE: Spring 2019

WINDWARD COMMUNITY COLLEGE MISSION STATEMENT

Windward Community College offers innovative programs in the arts and sciences and opportunities to gain knowledge and understanding of Hawai‘i and its unique heritage. With a special commitment to support the access and educational needs of Native Hawaiians, we provide O‘ahu’s Ko‘olau region and beyond with liberal arts, career and lifelong learning in a supportive and challenging environment — inspiring students to excellence.

CATALOG DESCRIPTION

Fundamentals of microbiology: growth, development, and classification of bacteria, viruses, protozoa, fungi and algae; roles of microorganisms in the environment and human affairs; medical microbiology, immunology, and applied microbiology for food sanitation and public health.

Activities Required at Scheduled Times Other Than Class Times
1) Read the presentations and/or text chapter before class.
2) Do the worksheets that are written in the style of the exams.
3) Complete “Options” and Project development as described.
4) Complete Mastering Microbiology homework.
5) Complete extra credit “Outlines” in preparation for Open Book Quiz

REQUIREMENT COURSE SATISFIES
Successful completion of this course fulfills natural science requirements for AA degree (WCC) and for arts and science BA programs (UHM).
AT WCC: (HTTP://windward.hawaii.edu/Courses/MICR130/)
• Associate in Arts – Biological Sciences (DB, DY)
• Certificate of Achievement in Agripharmatech: Required for Plant Biotechnology & Ethnopharmacognosy Tracks (http://windward.hawaii.edu/Academics/Agripharmatech_CA/)

At UHM:
• Bachelor of Science Degree Program in Plant and Environmental Biotechnology.
• Accepted as an elective for the following specializations: Plant Biotechnology, General Biotechnology and Environmental-Microbial Biotechnology.

STUDENT LEARNING OUTCOMES
Upon completion of the course, the student will be able to:
• Describe the main morphological characteristics, growth, reproduction and classification of algae, bacteria, fungi, protozoa, viruses and helminthes.
• Discuss etiologies, reservoirs of infection, modes of transmission, signs, symptoms, and
treatments and/or methods of prevention of common infectious diseases of humans.
• Describe the basic principles of molecular genetics as they relate to cell division, mutation,
genetic engineering, protein synthesis, bacterial virulence, and antibiotic resistance.
• Describe pathogenicity, immunity and allergies.

Successful completion of this course fulfills natural science requirements for AA degree (WCC) and for
arts and science BA programs (UHM).

COURSE CONTENT
The course is designed to introduce the fundamentals of microbiology, growth, development and
classification of microorganisms, role of microorganisms in relation to environment and human affairs.
The course also acquaints the students to medical microbiology, microbial genetics, immunology,
molecular biology and, applied microbiology for food, sanitation and public health.

A basic knowledge of introductory chemistry, though not required as a prerequisite, is strongly
recommended.

ASSESSMENT TASKS AND GRADING
Your final grade is based on:

OPTIONS:
Journal Assignments/Article/Movie Review/Reflections  **25 points
Book, PhotoEssay
Project Development and Presentation  30
Homework, Exercises & Participation  100
3 exams at 100 points each  300
Open Book Exam  75
Final exam  125

Total  655 points

You will be graded according to percentage:
A = 90-100%  B = 80-89%  C = 70-79%  D = 60-69%

** Options: Elect activities that total 25 points. Requirements for each are described below. The first
journal OR other option is due *16 January. The other options can be spaced out through the semester
and could complement your project. IF you choose to read a book, let me know and the deadline is
extended. All other work is due 7 May or *before.

*Consistent attendance is necessary to learn the information and to perform well in exams.

*Tests will be made up of jeopardy, objective questions (multiple choice, short answer, short essays and
drawings). Sample questions will be provided throughout the lecture classes. Specific questions will be
announced throughout the class that students will appear on the final. Please take the exams as scheduled.

*See catalog for specifics and calendar for dates in general and for I grades and NC grades.
The last day to withdraw with “W” grade is March 25, 2019.

Worksheets/Exams
Worksheets in the style of the exams will be added to resources, throughout the course.
Successful performance on the exams will require that you can recall, analyze, problem solve and
understand the information presented in class. The worksheets are designed to aid you in these processes.

*I encourage you to work with each other in Google drive (for example). To do this you need to agree to
be constructive (not delete or hamper the work of each other) and contribute! I am available to interact
with the class also on Google drive. You can also set up your own good drive documents and invite you
friends/colleagues. Worksheets are not graded but are *important in understanding the material and *key
to doing well on exams.
Extra Credit Outlines
Outlines for Chapters 21-26 (specific diseases of humans systems) are extra credit (3 points each). Outlines should be about one page and in a style that complements your learning style and objectives. Include basic aspects of the system and examples of diseases that are ‘caused’ by bacteria, Protista, Helminths, viruses and prions (for example).

Twenty five point options to mix and match. Turn your work in to DROP BOX.
*Journal 10 points each
Options for problems or questions for journal entries will be discussed in class. You will be evaluated on:
1) your handling and understanding of basic information; 2) analysis of the problems; 3) inventiveness and 4) correct citing of your reference(s) with in text citing and listing at the end. Each journal is 10 points and should be 1 or more single-spaced typed pages.

OPTION 1. How has war influenced medicine? Choose a war that interest you, compile information, refer to your reference(s) as you write and think about the information adding your own thoughts/opinions. List your reference(s).

*Reflections **I highly recommend that you do at least one reflection in the first 2 weeks of class!
Five reflections on class content are options to fulfill your 25 points. Five points can be earned for each reflection with 5 points for a collection of information, 1 point for some information but not complete or thoughtful.

*PhotoEssay You may choose a subject related to our class eg. Disease and make a photo essay. See me if you choose this option which can be up to 25 points of the options.

*Books You may choose to read a book for 25 points including (but not limited to):
Cook, R. Toxin. 1998
De Kruif, P. Microbe Hunters; the Classic Book on the Major Discoveries of the Microscopic World. 2002
Dixon, B. Animalcules: the Activities, Impacts, and Investigators of Microbes. 2009
Hotez, P. Forgotten People, Forgotten Diseases: the Neglected Tropical Diseases and their Impact on Global Health and Development. 2013
Kaplin, M. Medusa's Gaze and Vampire's Bite: The Science of Monsters, 2012
http://www.npr.org/2012/10/26/163712865/medusas-gaze-and-vampires-bite
Karlen, A. Man and Microbes; Disease and Plagues in History and Modern Times. 2003
Raymond, B. A Chronology of Microbiology in Historical Context. 2000
Sherman, I. Twelve Diseases That Changed Our World (2007), The Elusive Malaria Vaccine: Miracle or Mirage? 2009
Walters, M. J. Six Modern Plagues and How We Are Causing Them. 2003
Wills, C. Yellow Fever Black Goddess, The Coevolution of People and Plagues. 1996
**Turn in 2 single spaced pages of bulleted facts.

*Literature (10 points/short article, 15 points long article). Each student is to choose one or more “short” articles (e.g. Science News) at 10 points each or one “long” article (e.g. Scientific American, 15 points) from any area of microbiology and write a review. The first paragraph will summarize the information, the second will summarize or point out the merits of a web site or other resource that addresses the topic and the third is for you to develop your own thoughts on the information and/or subject. The article(s) may be used to help you prepare for you your class project presentation.

*Movie (10 points) Watch a movie and explain/explore the microbiology OR the biology that is relevant to microbiology involved in the movie. Examples include (but are not limited to!) Cowspiracy, Food Inc., Emerald Forest, Boys from Brazil, Gattuca and Outbreak. A movie review is 10 points and should be 1 or more single-spaced typed pages.
**Project Guidelines**

Class project/presentation (group)! Work in groups of 1-3 to develop and present a project. Each student is to choose a topic near the beginning of the semester, form a group then develop and present a PowerPoint (or other presentation form) to the class. The starred (*) topics on the schedule are project areas and presentation dates. For full credit (30 points), you will need to show your understanding of the topic, agent(s) and/or disease(es) you choose relative to:

- How does disease/disorder manifest in the body? What is the basic anatomy and physiology of the system that is impacted by the pathogen(s)?
- How is the system protected from pathogens and how is the system vulnerable to pathogens?
- What are diseases and disease-causing agents of the system?
- How do the disease-causing agents (viral and/or bacterial and/or helminthes and/or other eukaryotes) infect and interact with the system and the host?
- What are signs, symptoms and disease development as well as mechanism of treatment?
- What do the treatments do at the level of the cells and molecules? Can you invent a treatment or cure based on your understanding of molecules and cells?

The following chapters are excellent references for projects and are the focus of *the extra credit outlines as well as Open Book Exam!*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chapter Topic</th>
<th>Pages</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>*Skin &amp; Eye, *Nervous</td>
<td>21, 22</td>
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<tr>
<td>*Cardiovascular/Lymphatic, *Respiratory</td>
<td>23, 24</td>
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<tr>
<td>*Food and Waterborne, Digestive Infections</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*Urinary and Sexually Transmitted</td>
<td>26</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Other project approaches have been successfully carried out by students before you, include:

- How have diseases impacted the Hawaiians (past and/or present)?
- What are diseases of poverty?
- What are microbial diseases that have lead to malpractice lawsuits in Hawaii?
- Did Chagas disease kill Darwin?
- What are cancers caused by viruses?
- What is the microbiology of Food Inc.? OR What is the microbiology of sushi?
- What are diseases of prostitution? OR What are emerging diseases?
- When did the plague hit Oahu and what happened?
- What are nosocomial infections?
- What is Ebola and where did it come from?
- What are fecal transplants and how are they used? OR Microbiome! OR Zika!

**LEARNING RESOURCES**

TEXTBOOK: Microbiology: An Introduction; 12th edition. Tortora, Funke and Case. The Benjamin/Cummings Publishing Co., Inc. 2013. *EBook with Mastering Microbiology Recommended or other editions of this text are ok to use with separate purchase of Mastering Microbiology.

MASTERING MICROBIOLOGY is our on-line homework site. See Announcement!
ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

Disabilities Accommodation Statement
If you have a physical, sensory, health, cognitive, or mental health disability that could limit your ability to fully participate in this class, you are encouraged to contact the Disability Specialist Counselor to discuss reasonable accommodations that will help you succeed in this class. Ann Lemke can be reached at 235-7448, lemke@hawaii.edu, or you may stop by Hale ‘Akoakoa 213 for more information.

Nondiscrimination and Affirmative Action
The University of Hawaii is committed to a policy of non-discrimination on the basis of race, sex, age, religion, color, national origin, ancestry, disability, marital status, arrest and court record, sexual orientation, or veteran status in all of its programs, policies, procedures, or practices.

This policy covers admission and access to, participation, treatment and employment in University program and activities.

TITLE IX
Title IX prohibits discrimination on the basis of sex in education programs and activities that receive federal financial assistance. Specifically, Title IX prohibits sex discrimination; sexual harassment and gender-based harassment, including harassment based on actual or perceived sex, gender, sexual orientation, gender identity, or gender expression; sexual assault; sexual exploitation; domestic violence; dating violence; and stalking. For more information regarding your rights under Title IX, please visit: https://windward.hawaii.edu/Title_IX/.

Windward Community College is committed to the pursuit of equal education. If you or someone you know has experienced sex discrimination or gender-based violence, WCC has resources to support you. To speak with someone confidentially, contact the Mental Health & Wellness Office at 808-235-7393 or Kaahu Alo, Designated Confidential Advocate for Students, at 808-235-7354 or kaahualo@hawaii.edu. To make a formal report, contact the Title IX Coordinator, Karla K. Silva-Park, at 808-235-7468 or karlas@hawaii.edu.

ACADEMIC INTEGRITY
Work submitted by a student must be the student’s own work. The work of others should be explicitly marked, such as through use of quotes or summarizing with reference to the original author.

Students can upload papers to http://www.TurnItIn.com to have papers checked for authenticity, highlighting where the paper potentially fails to appropriately reference sources.

In this class, students who commit academic dishonesty, cheating or plagiarism will have the following consequence(s):

Students will receive a failing grade for plagiarized assignments.

All cases of academic dishonesty are referred to the Vice Chancellor for Student Affairs.

ALTERNATE CONTACT INFORMATION
If you are unable to contact the instructor, have questions that your instructor cannot answer, or for any other issues, please contact the Academic Affairs Office:

Location: Alakai 121  Phone: 808-235-7422  Email: wccaa@hawaii.edu
Spring 2019 LECTURE SCHEDULE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Lecture</th>
<th>Textbook Chapter(s)</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Jan 7</td>
<td>Introduction to the Course &amp; Scope</td>
<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Scope of Microbiology &amp; History Before Pasteur</td>
<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td>14</td>
<td>Microbiology History &amp; Development</td>
<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td>16</td>
<td>Microbiology Pasteur On and NOW</td>
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<tr>
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<td>*Option 1 DUE by midnight to laulima drop box</td>
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<tr>
<td>21</td>
<td>HOLIDAY</td>
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<tr>
<td>23</td>
<td>Chemistry &amp; the Cell</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>28</td>
<td>Chemistry &amp; Cells</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30</td>
<td>Microscopy &amp; Eukaryotic Cells</td>
<td>3, 4</td>
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<td>Feb 4</td>
<td>Prokaryotic Cells</td>
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<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>EXAM 1</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>Microbial Metabolism</td>
<td>5</td>
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<tr>
<td>13</td>
<td>Microbial Metabolism</td>
<td>5</td>
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<tr>
<td>18</td>
<td>HOLIDAY</td>
<td>5</td>
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<tr>
<td>20</td>
<td>Microbial Growth &amp; Control</td>
<td>6 &amp; 7</td>
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<td>25</td>
<td>Microbial Growth &amp; Control → Genetics</td>
<td>6 &amp; 7</td>
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<td>27</td>
<td>EXAM 2</td>
<td>8</td>
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<tr>
<td>March 4</td>
<td>Genetics</td>
<td>8</td>
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<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Genetics &amp; Recombinant DNA Horizontal Gene Transfer</td>
<td>8 &amp; 9</td>
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<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>Genetics, Biotechnology &amp; Recombinant DNA</td>
<td>8 &amp; 9</td>
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<tr>
<td>13</td>
<td>Genetics, Viruses &amp; Prions</td>
<td>13</td>
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<tr>
<td>18 &amp; 20</td>
<td>HOLIDAY</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>25</td>
<td>Viruses &amp; Prions</td>
<td>13</td>
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<tr>
<td>27</td>
<td>EXAM 3</td>
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<tr>
<td>April 1</td>
<td>*Classification of Microbes → Eukaryotes</td>
<td>10 &amp; 12</td>
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<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>*Eukaryotes &amp; Prokaryotes as pathogens</td>
<td>12 &amp; 11</td>
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<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>*Eukaryotes &amp; Prokaryotes as pathogens</td>
<td>12 &amp; 11</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>*Disease &amp; Epidemiology &amp; (projects)</td>
<td>14, 15</td>
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<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>*Microbial Mechanisms of Pathogenicity &amp; Host Defense</td>
<td>15, 16</td>
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<td>15</td>
<td>*Host Defense</td>
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<td>*Online Open Book Quiz Chapters 21-26</td>
<td>17-19</td>
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<td>17</td>
<td>*Nervous, *Skin &amp; Eye (projects)</td>
<td>21, 22</td>
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<td>May 1</td>
<td>*Urinary and Sexually Transmitted Diseases (projects)</td>
<td>26</td>
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<tr>
<td>May 6</td>
<td>FINAL EXAM 10:00 – 12:00 am</td>
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Note: The order of the topics will remain although the schedule may be modified as we proceed. I will announce any changes ahead of time. *Presentation dates by topic. The schedule for presentations will be finalized as the projects develop. Have a great semester!