ASTR 110  INTRODUCTION TO ASTRONOMY
CRN 61009, Credits: 3
MW 10:00-11:15AM, Imiloa 133

INSTRUCTOR:       Marvin Kessler
OFFICE:           Hale Imiloa 136
OFFICE HOURS: MW, 11:30AM-12:30PM
TELEPHONE:     222-6573          EMAIL: mkessler@hawaii.edu
EFFECTIVE DATE: Spring 2016

WINDWARD COMMUNITY COLLEGE MISSION STATEMENT
Windward Community College offers innovative programs in the arts and sciences and opportunities to gain knowledge and understanding of Hawai`i and its unique heritage. With a special commitment to support the access and educational needs of Native Hawaiians, we provide O`ahu`s Ko`olau region and beyond with liberal arts, career and lifelong learning in a supportive and challenging environment — inspiring students to excellence.

CATALOG DESCRIPTION
Introduction to the astronomical universe for non-science students. (3 hrs. lect.)

Activities Required at Scheduled Times Other Than Class Times
One Star-Gazing show at the Imaginarium. These shows are held at 7:00 PM on the second Wednesday of each month. Substitution is permitted if student is unable to attend at that time because of work commitment or similar serious impediment. Substitution must be approved by instructor.

STUDENT LEARNING OUTCOMES
Upon successful completion of the course, the student will be able to:

• Outline the development of astronomy from ancient times to present and explain the role of the scientific method in this historic context.
• Describe and explain the apparent motions of the celestial bodies, especially as related to naked-eye observations.
• Identify the appropriate instruments used by astronomers to understand the universe.
• Outline the origins of our solar system and appraise the leading cosmological theories of the origin of the universe.
• Describe the physical and chemical properties of the objects in our solar system and apply the concept of comparative planetology.
• Describe the physical and chemical nature of stars, and especially our sun, and apply the astronomical techniques used to measure stellar properties.
• Outline the evolutionary stages in a star`s life and compare and contrast the structure of our Milky Way and other galaxies.
• Apply astronomical concepts to the search for extraterrestrial life.
COURSE TASKS

1. Division of time
Class on Monday will be devoted to lecture and assignments. Important sections of the textbook will be highlighted. The focus of this first class of the week will be to listen, take direction, and read. Between Monday and Wednesday the student should read the pertinent pages of the textbook, outline them, and answer the assigned questions at the end of the chapter.
Class on Wednesday will be devoted to reports by students on the questions that were assigned on Monday. Extensive use will be made of the workbook, *Lecture Tutorials for ASTR 110 and ASTR 110WI*. There will be use of dyads and small groups for discussion. This is a day that will focus on active learning. At the end of the class there will usually be time to write a “one minute paper” or take a short quiz, which will be handed in to the instructor. Some of these will be used for grading. Students will be informed in advance if the paper or quiz will be graded.

2. Audio-Visuals
Several videos will be shown to the class. These videos are chosen for their excellence of presentation and accuracy. The Imaginarium will be used to demonstrate the motion of the stars and the arrangement of constellations.

3. Participating
Students are expected to participate fully with the instructor and their classmates through lecture-tutorial exercises, asking questions in class, and contributing to discussion.

4. Reading
The basic information source is the textbook (listed below). The class calendar (also listed below) gives dates on which each chapter of the textbook will be covered.

5. Calculating
Calculators are not required, but a ruler with both metric and English measurements on it will be needed. Calculators will be helpful for extra credit homework.

ASSESSMENT TASKS AND GRADING

1. There will be four unit Tests, which will be given on the dates indicated on the class calendar. Each test will be worth 25 points, for a total of 100 points for the semester. These tests will be closely coordinated with the classroom discussion and assignments.

2. There will be four Video Essays. The essays will be written responses to an astronomy video that has been shown. There will be four such videos, worth a total of 20 points.

3. Quizzes. There will be about five short quizzes, worth 5 points each, for a total of 25 points.

4. Homework. As indicated above homework will be assigned on Monday and handed in at the beginning of class on Wednesday. **Late homework will not be accepted.** Mr. Kessler will review the homework and return it on the following Monday. Homework does not contribute points to a student’s grade, but it is extremely important to do as part of the learning process.

5. Attendance at one Wednesday evening Star Show in the Imaginarium is obligatory. It will be worth 10 points. A brief report must be submitted within one week. In writing this report, use the form that is attached at the end of this syllabus. If the student cannot
attend the Star Show because of work or other serious commitment, a substitute assignment is available.

6. The Final Exam will be worth 100 points. It will cover select sections of the entire course. A study guide will be provided.

This adds up to a total of 255 possible points, as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Points</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Four Tests (25 points each)</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Four Video Essays (5 points each)</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Five Quizzes (5 points each)</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wednesday Star Show</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Final Exam</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>TOTAL</strong></td>
<td><strong>255</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

None of the quizzes or essays may be taken late. The four 25 point tests may be taken late, only if Mr. Kessler is contacted the day of the test or before, and he agrees to this. Mr. Kessler may be contacted by telephone (222-6573) or by email at (mkessler@hawaii.edu). Points earned on tests, quizzes, and essays will be recorded on Laulima. Course grades will also be reported on Laulima.

Correspondence between points and letter grade will be as follows:

- A- 90% to 100% of the points,
- B- 80% to 89% of the points,
- C- 70% to 79%,
- D- 60% to 69%,
- F- 0 to 59%.

The grading standards given in the 2015-2017 Windward Community College Catalog, page 28, will be followed. The Catalog allows for other assigned grades. **Students are encouraged to consult the instructor at any time about their grade.** As indicated above, grades are available to students on Laulima.

**LEARNING RESOURCES**

Two books are required:

1. **TEXTBOOK**: *The Essential Cosmic Perspective for ASTR 110 and ASTR 110WI*, by Bennett, Donahue, Schneider, and Voit.

These books are custom editions which can be obtained at the Windward Community College Bookstore. They are abbreviated in order to contain only material that is used in class. This also reduces the cost of the books.

Copies of the Videos that are shown in class are on reserve in the library, and some of them may be found on YouTube.
Additional Information

Students are strongly encouraged to spend time outside under the night sky, identifying constellations, planets, the moon and their motions across the sky. There are some excellent applications that can be downloaded to smartphones and used for this.

Students also are encouraged to visit WCC’s AEROSPACE LAB, located in Hale Imiloa, Room 135. Besides a large collection of astronomy related resource materials which the student may borrow, there is a hands-on physical science museum. Phone 235-7321 for availability.

Students are directed to the IMAGINARIUM (planetarium) to avail themselves of the programs presented there on the second Wednesday of the month at 7:00 PM and the second Friday of the month at 7:00 PM. Tickets may be purchased at the Imaginariaum box office 30 minutes before the show, or call 235-7433 to reserve tickets in advance. Reserved tickets must be picked up at the box office at least 15 minutes before showtime, otherwise they may be sold to waiting customers. Scheduled events are listed on the college website.

- There is a table in the main hallway of Hale Imiloa that contains handouts (monthly star charts and astronomical events) and a list of internet sites for learning about constellations.
- The bulletin board in Hale Imiloa 133 is used to post print-outs of current astronomical discoveries. Most of these are from http://spaceflightnow.com/news and http://skyandtelescope.com/news.

DISABILITIES ACCOMMODATION STATEMENT

If you have a physical, sensory, health, cognitive, or mental health disability that could limit your ability to fully participate in this class, you are encouraged to contact the Disability Specialist Counselor to discuss reasonable accommodations that will help you succeed in this class. Ann Lemke can be reached at 235-7448, lemke@hawaii.edu, or you may stop by Hale ‘Akoakoa 213 for more information.
CLASS CALENDAR FOR SPRING 2016

UNIT I  The Celestial Sphere

Week 1  January 11 and 13
    Monday: Introduction to the course. Review syllabus.
    Chapter 1, Discovering the Universe for Yourself.
    What would you most like to learn from this course?
    Assignment of homework.
    Wednesday: hand in homework
    Video, Wonders of the Solar System: Aliens
    Post-Video reaction essay

Week 2  January 18 and 20
    Monday: HOLIDAY: Martin Luther King Day
    Wednesday: Go over homework from last week.
    Assignment of new homework
    Lecture on “The Reason for Seasons”
    Complete tutorials in Lecture-Tutorial workbook: “Position” on pp 1-3

Week 3  January 25 and 27
    Monday: hand in homework
    Complete tutorials in Lecture-Tutorial workbook: “Motion” on pp 3-6,
    “Seasonal Stars” on pp 7-10, and “Ecliptic” on pp 11-16
    Wednesday: Lecture on: Daily versus Annual Motion

Week 4  February 1 and 3
    Monday: complete the lectures on chapter 1.
    Why do eclipses occur? What causes retrograde motion?
    Wednesday:  Test 1
    Lecture on Parallax

UNIT II  The Solar System

Week 5  February 8 and 10
    Monday: Chapter 2, Formation of the Solar System: four basic characteristics of
    the Solar System point to how the Solar System was formed.
    Home work for this week will be assigned. After this notation, mention will
    not be made of homework assignments.
    Wednesday: Chapter 3, Earth and the Terrestrial Worlds
    Focus is on the similarities and differences between Venus, Earth, and Mars
    Go over homework. (This is done each Wednesday; no further mention
    will be made of it in this calendar.)
Week 6  February 15 and 17
Monday:  HOLIDAY:  Presidents’ Day
Wednesday: Video, Wonders of the Solar System: Dead or Alive?
Post-Video Essay: “Why are Earth, Venus, and Mars so different from each other?”

Week 7  February 22 and 24
Monday:  Chapter 4, Asteroids, Comets, and Dwarf Planets
      History of impacts between Earth and Asteroids
Wednesday: Test 2
Review of scientific notation called “Powers of 10”.

UNIT III  Life and Light

Week 8  February 29 and March 2
Monday:  Chapter 5: Life in the Universe
Wednesday:  Chapter 6: Light
        Wavelength, frequency, and speed of light

Week 9  March 7 and 9
Monday:  Video, “The Known Universe: Light Speed”
       Essay on the video.
Wednesday: Test 3
       Lecture on “The Copernican Revolution”

UNIT IV  The Stars

Week 10  March 14 and 16
Monday:  Chapter 7: Surveying the Stars
        How do we determine the Luminosity of a star?
        How do we determine the temperature of a star?
Wednesday: LT, pp 33-36, on Blackbody Radiation, Parts I and II

Spring Break  March 21 - 25

Week 11  March 28 and 30
Monday:  The Hertzsprung-Russell Diagram
           LT, pp 47-48: “H-R Diagram”

Week 12  April 4 and 6
Monday:  Chapter 8, Star Stuff,
        Go over notes on the Lifeline of stars.
Wednesday: complete Chapter 8
Week 13  April 11 and 13  
Monday: Black Holes.  
    LT, pp 49-50, “Stellar Evolution”  
Wednesday: Test 4

UNIT V   The Galaxies

Week 14  April 18 and 20  
Monday: Chapter 9, Our Galaxy.  
    LT, pp 51-54: “Milky Way Scales”
Wednesday: Video, The Known Universe: Biggest and Smallest  
    Essay on the video

Week 15  April 25 and 27  
Monday: Chapter 10, A Universe of Galaxies.  
    The Distance Chain: measuring distances in the universe  
Wednesday: continue Chapter 10  
    LT, pp 55-56: “Looking at Distant Objects”  
    LT, pp 57-58, “Expansion of the Universe”

Week 16  May 2 and 4  
Monday: Review  
Wednesday: Review

Week 17  FINAL EXAM WEEK  May 9 to 13

The above schedule has been carefully thought out and will be followed as much as possible, but there may have to be adjustments as the semester progresses. The Instructor will inform students of any changes at least one class day in advance. If a student is absent from class when changes are announced, it is the student’s responsibility to find out about the changes.
REPORT

This can be used to report on attendance at Star Shows in the Imaginarium and at Observing Sessions with the telescope. Obtain signature of one of the attending staff. You may use the reverse side of this page.

Attending Staff: __________________________    Date: ______

Description of the show or observing session:

Sketches of Constellations, Planets, other objects seen in the session:

What I found interesting (at least 100 words; may use reverse side of page):

Student Signature______________________________