ART 243 – HANDBUILDING II
3 Credits
Tuesdays & Thursdays, 6:00 – 8:45 pm

INSTRUCTOR: Bryce Myers

OFFICE: Hale 'Iolani 107 (often in Ceramics Studio as well)

OFFICE HOURS:
Monday 1:00 – 3:00 pm
Tues. & Thurs. as available between classes
Saturday 12:00 – 2:00 pm
(note: If you call ahead you will know exactly where to find me!)

TELEPHONE:
Studio: 235-7323 (message only) *Cel: 295-7659*

EMAIL: brycenm@hawaii.edu

EFFECTIVE DATE: Fall 2011 (CRN: 63118)

WINDWARD COMMUNITY COLLEGE MISSION STATEMENT

Windward Community College offers innovative programs in the arts and sciences and opportunities to gain knowledge and understanding of Hawai‘i and its unique heritage. With a special commitment to support the access and educational needs of Native Hawaiians, we provide O‘ahu’s Ko‘olau region and beyond with liberal arts, career and lifelong learning in a supportive and challenging environment — inspiring students to excellence.

CATALOG DESCRIPTION
Development of handbuilding techniques, sculptural and vessel concepts, and surface treatment and glazing. Repeatable up to 6 credits, 6 credits applicable toward A. A. degree. (2 hrs. lect.; 4 hrs. studio.)

Art Majors: ART 243 and 244 must both be taken to receive equivalency at UHM as ART 242, Introduction to Ceramics.

Requirements Satisfied: WCC - Arts, Humanities & Literature, Group 1: Arts (DA)
Prerequisites: ART 105B or consent of instructor.
Recommended Preparation: ART 101, 116

Activities Required at Scheduled Times Other Than Class Times:
This course requires an additional 3-5 hours of work per week in the ceramics studio during open lab.
STUDENT LEARNING OUTCOMES

- Demonstrate an understanding of the three basic hand-building techniques and the potential of each as structural and decorative elements.
- Demonstrate an understanding of two different clay bodies and their potential as structural and decorative elements.
- Demonstrate an awareness of the varieties of materials and techniques of the glazing and firing processes.
- Demonstrate innovative and inventive problem solving through creative decision-making and insightful articulation of finished ceramic vessels and sculptural forms.
- Demonstrate an ability to generate creative ideas through three-dimensional visualization techniques.
- Demonstrate an understanding of color and color theory as it relates to three-dimensional form in the use of glazes and oxides.
- Demonstrate an understanding of historic and contemporary examples of hand built ceramics.
- Demonstrate an understanding of drawing as a tool for conceptualization and documentation of personal imagery and technical investigation of the ceramic process.
- Demonstrate an appreciation for and awareness of ceramic objects.
- Demonstrate an awareness of the visual elements and the design principles while creating ceramic vessels and sculptural forms.
- Demonstrate an ability to articulate the concepts and intent of a completed piece.

COURSE CONTENT

In this course you will proceed into more complex projects that will develop your skills and sensibilities in handbuilding clay forms. Advanced assignments are designed to expand your creative range, improve your craftsmanship, and develop your personal vision and voice through form design and surface treatment. Deeper explorations of glazes and greater engagement with the firing processes will help you to begin to understand and anticipate glaze effects and firing results. We will experiment with incorporating colored clay (that we will mix) into a vessel’s (or sculpture’s) design. We will search for traditional/historical genres of vessels and sculpted forms and discuss their relevance and continuity in contemporary works (small ‘research’ project).

Whereas 105b is about developing an awareness of the ceramic process, its possibilities and difficulties, and its aesthetic concerns, in ART 243 we will attempt to gain some control, and hopefully some mastery, over our intentions with our claywork and in the final outcome of our pieces. While still allowing a great deal of creative freedom, you will have certain ‘tasks’ or goals to accomplish that are designed to grow your skill and sharpen your eye. We will set some of these goals together based on the direction you are interested in going. I will want to see the use of preparatory studies both in pencil & paper and in clay. This process will help us foresee potential difficulties and develop construction strategies. This can also help to push your ideas and shape/design limits. ‘Drawing’ can be a wonderful aid and an unexpected source for new form ideas.

Craftsmanship is important to me. Know that craftsmanship is not a certain style of work, but rather it means that everything that goes in to finishing any one pot is well-executed and contributes to its overall quality when complete. Consider even your signature: decide
on a way of signing your work that will not detract from its quality, even if “it’s on the bottom and no one will ever see it”. What is the first thing someone does when they look at a pot before purchasing? Craftsmanship is a mastery of your materials, tools and intentions.

By the end of the semester I hope that you will have a strong grasp on the physical changes that clay goes through in the drying-out process and the firing processes that we use in our studio, namely Bisque, Reduction High-Fire (a.k.a. Stoneware) and Raku. There may be some opportunities to try some other firing styles this semester too!

Ideally you should work an additional three to five hours a week during open lab time to achieve the full clay experience and complete all of the tasks. Stopping in to check on the drying of your pieces on off-days can be VITAL to their survival! You can sometimes catch problems before it’s too late, or move things along if they are ‘ahead of schedule’. Open lab time does not replace class time.

What I really hope is that you will find yourself drawn to explore clay beyond the class routine, and become aware of the things around you that are—or perhaps suggest—interesting and quality vessel and sculptural form. All day we use utensils, we see rocks and trees and architecture, we make judgments about products and designs, and we touch and handle things textured, patterned and plain. Although clay may be unfamiliar to you, the elements of design and workmanship that go into claywork are all around you at all times and you are engaged with these aspects on a VERY familiar level. Allow the boundaries to fall away, surrender to the tactile experience of working with the clay, and let your hands not just touch, but actually FEEL how the clay is moving, changing, and responding to your touch. Don’t hinder yourself with “I can’t”s, Let Yourself TRY! Apply yourself towards improvement in all things! This is YOUR CLASS and these are YOUR ACCOMPLISHMENTS! Make the semester worth it!

**ASSESSMENT TASKS AND GRADING**
Our semester will be broken up into segments corresponding to the projects we will be working on and the accompanying lectures and reading assignments. There will be at least one quiz and a take-home final.

**YOUR CLAYWORK, PARTICIPATION, and STUDIO HABITS**  **Approx. 70% of Grade**
There will be a Mid-Term Critique for this group (243), and a Final Critique at which all students (+105b) will present work showing their progress and direction. The two critiques will be a chance to see what everyone is making (whether proud of it or not!), to ask questions about technique and style, and discuss aspects of the quality, character and design of the work. Your finished pottery will demonstrate your mastery of handbuilding skills, your understanding and managing of the drying stages, and your knowledge of various decorative techniques (which includes creating a relationship between form and its decoration). What is the ‘true completion’ of a ceramic artwork? You may also do research/testing of either a clay body or a glaze of your choosing.

The Project List will tell you what is due when. You must hand-in your work on time, as it is requested (with notes, drawings, etc.), and participate in the critiques as described above.
to receive full project credit. Attendance at critiques is mandatory and absence counts double! (note: for 'Studio Habits' see below.)

**CERAMICS NOTEBOOK:**  
Approx. 10% of Grade

You must have a CERAMICS binder for holding all of the items listed below. This will be checked during the semester and will be handed in during the last few weeks to be reviewed for use and usability. *Bring to every class.*

1. all Handouts, including this Syllabus, your Project List, and Project Checklist.
2. 'Reading Guides' for the text and all Lecture Notes you take.
3. Detailed Glazing Records, all with simple diagrammatic sketches – *see example*
4. any Sketching you might do and any Pictures, etc. that you find inspirational.
5. Blank Paper, lined or not, that you can use for all of the above!

**TESTS and/or PRESENTATIONS:**  
Approx. 20% of Grade

You will be responsible for learning vocabulary and understanding certain concepts and processes related to claywork and the ceramics studio. This information will come from and your textbook readings, handouts, and lectures. I will announce the dates at least one week in advance and will include a study guide when necessary.

You will also be giving a short presentation with a slideshow on a particular ceramic heritage, style, group, or artist. Plan to show between ten and fifteen images, to describe the style and context of the work, explain a bit about the techniques being used, and to say a bit about its impact or interest to you. I will help you in whatever way you need to get going and to pull everything together at the end... The research and discovery part is up to you!

*The following Studio Habits will play a major factor in determining grades:*

**ATTENDANCE:**

Be here and be working. Please don’t be late, and don’t leave early.

- You are allowed three absences. *Each additional absence lowers your grade one letter.*
- Three 'lates' equal one absence (15 minutes or more).
- Seven absences will result in failing the course.

  *note: I am understanding of extenuating circumstances, within reason. Talk to me!*

**EFFORT & PROGRESS:**

Apply yourself to overcoming difficulties encountered in the handbuilding process, develop your sense of design, and improve your craftsmanship. This also includes participating and becoming 'integrated' into the studio setting. If you are here working, being creative and bold, and attempting to overcome difficulties... **You will be progressing!**

**COMPLETE & PROPER CLEAN UP:**

...and if you are working, you are making some sort of mess, so please, please, please clean up after yourself and contribute daily to the general clean up. Do a little more than 'your part’. This is important: *helping out will help your grade, leaving a mess will hurt it!*

This includes, at the very least:

- thoroughly sponging down the banding wheels, all molds/forms and workboards, etc.
- cleaning your tools before you put them away
- wiping up *and drying* the tables (sponges leave a clay film that turns white later!)
• sweeping and mopping your space and in front of your locker,
• checking the wedging tables and around the sinks, the glazing areas, etc.
• cleaning all studio tools, sprayers and scrapers, etc.
• taking home your towel for washing when necessary (at least every other week!)
• You may be asked to re-clean an area if it’s not finished properly, even if it’s not yours...

Proper clean up is essential to our health and safety in the studio, so bad clay habits or poor cleaning will be addressed.

GRADING SCALE:
A = Completion of all projects and activities, excellent attendance (not more than three absences), and excellent work habits. Shows strong understanding of concepts and excels in design skills, creativity and craftsmanship.
B = Completion of all projects and activities, good attendance (not more than four absences), and diligent work habits. Shows strong understanding of concepts and above average skill in design, creativity and craftsmanship.
C = Completion of 75% projects, shows average skill, fair attendance (not more than five absences), moderate clay understanding.
D = Completion of 60% of all projects and shows average skill, lack of participation (not more than six absences).
F = Less than minimal passing achievement due to lack of effort and poor attendance (seven absences).
N = Has not met course expectations in spite of dedicated work habits
I = Incomplete is a temporary grade given when a student has failed to complete a small part of a course because of circumstances beyond his or her control.
*Cr = Credit, completion of at least "C" grade requirements
*NC = No credit, completion of less than "C" grade requirements
(Credit/No Credit option must be declared by the end of the 10th week of classes.)

*If you are unsure of how you are doing, please check with me and we can review your progress and attendance.

Note: Although you will be graded for most claywork in the bone dry stage, I encourage you to make more than the required assignments. This is a learning process and ‘losing’ 40 to 50% of your work through error, accident, or otherwise is not uncommon. A good rule of thumb is that if you need one FOR SURE, you should probably make three!

STUDIO RULES AND PROCEDURES
The Ceramics Studio is an environment for serious research, no different from a chemistry or engineering lab. Approximately 100 people work here each semester; cooperation is the key to creating a situation where everyone can be personally productive. These guidelines have been established for your benefit and safety, to help all of us accomplish our individual goals within a group context.

The Open Lab time is monitored by our Lab Assistants ('Labbies') and is for working on your clay projects only. There is to be no loading or unloading of any kilns and no firing of kilns during open lab (raku, bisque, etc.) without permission from the instructor. If you have questions beyond the scope of the labbies, you must wait until class time for answers.
The Open Lab hours are posted on the chalkboard and should be written down for your reference throughout the semester. Posted lab hours must be respected and clean up should begin approximately 15 minutes before closing time. The doors close 15 minutes after posted ending times. The lab assistants should not have to wait for you. If you are ‘always last’ or habitually late, you will be assigned an earlier clean-up time. Please cooperate if you are asked by a labby to clean or re-clean an area, and be respectful of them… their volunteer time makes more open lab time for you.

**Only Students Currently Registered in Ceramics May Use Facilities.** We cannot accommodate children, family or friends in the studio except for a brief visit. Please don’t make us say ‘No’ to your buddies, OK?

**Cell phones must be in silent mode and may not be used when class is in session.** This includes texting, etc. Take all phone conversations outside, and never during lectures, please. If you seem too preoccupied with your phone I will dismiss you from class.

**Smoking is not allowed in the lab or within 20 feet of any door or window.** Butts are litter! Throw them in the trash, not on the ground or anywhere else!

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**You Must Have Your Filled Water Bucket, Towel, and Tools Out, Ready and Available at Your Work Area at All Times.** This applies to the Wheel Area, Handbuilding Area, and Glazing Area. If you aren’t set up properly, I can’t properly and efficiently help you!

**You Must Inscribe Your Name Legibly On All Finished Projects and Cookies. No Exceptions…** Your signature is part of your craftsmanship and reflects the pride you take in your work. Projects with no name or only initials will not be fired, and risk being thrown out at the instructors’ discretion.

example: My pots will say Bryce Myers, B. Myers, or Bryce M.

**All Projects Require A ‘Cookie’ To Be Fired On.** A cookie is a thin slab of clay that protects kiln shelves from glazing mishaps. Make one for every pot! An acceptable cookie is:

- about 3/8” thick and about 3/4” wider than the base of your project all the way around, and may need to account for irregular drip points.
- well made, without sharp edges, and dried carefully to stay very flat.
- should have your name on both sides to prevent loss or ‘borrowing’.
- made right after you trim your pots so that they can be ready when you need them for glazing.
- cookies can be reused if glaze does not run onto them in the high fire.

*You must gather up your cookies and keep them in your locker after the bisque firing!* Your test pots and projects will not go into the bisque kiln if there isn’t a cookie.

**Keep Track Of Your Work As It Passes Through The Drying And Firing Stages** and pick up your glaze-fired work promptly. To keep the studio functioning properly, it is necessary to clear forgotten or abandoned work from shelves to make room for new work. You will be shown the designated areas in the studio for rejected, unclaimed or forgotten clay projects (the ‘Abandoned Work’ areas). Unclaimed or rejected claywork will be set-aside in these areas to be retrieved. Every two weeks or thereabouts the work is rotated from the
'Abandoned Area' to the ‘Red Alert Area’, and work that has accumulated in the Red Alert Area goes into the trash.

It is your responsibility to check all of these areas regularly:
- The Bone Dry Reject Shelves
- The High Fire/Glazing Reject Cart
- The Abandoned Work Area
- The Red Alert Area

**The Instructors Reserve The Right To Reject, Not To Fire, And/Or Throw Out Any Project That Does Not Meet Basic Construction, Design And Form Concepts, Or Any Other Reason.** Any work that is to be bisqued must be well made, finished properly, and be signed legibly as stated above. Poor craftsmanship, impractical construction, haphazard building techniques, or structural cracks that form during the drying process may prevent your piece from being fired. Your clay projects will be evaluated in the greenware stage, before the bisque firing. At this time, you may have to discard clay projects that do not meet basic craft and construction standards into the scrap bucket for recycling. Again, all test pots and projects must show good craftsmanship or they may not get fired.

**Don’t Touch!** Bummer, yeah? Please do not touch anyone else’s work unless 1) it is necessary, 2) you are sure about how to handle it properly, and 3) it is necessary. Stray fingerprints and dents are usually not appreciated. Also...

**Accidents Happen.** If you are involved in breaking someone’s work, please leave an apology note. If someone leaves you an apology, please accept it.

**Safety: Assumption of Risk and Release Forms are required from all students.** Before using the equipment for a class project, I (or a Labby) will explain safety procedures to you. It is also your responsibility to review those procedures before using the equipment. If you don’t know, ASK.

Activities that create dust from clay or other silica-bearing materials require the use of an OSHA - approved particle mask. These activities include: 1) scraping/chipping kiln shelves (protective eye-wear is also required), 2) mixing dry glazes, 3) using the dry glaze room, 4) mixing, grinding, or sanding clay, and 5) spraying glazes. Please ask for a respirator when needed.

* LABEL ALL BOTTLES/CONTAINERS with their current contents. *

**ALSO...**

**Lockers will be assigned to you.** Lockers are to be vacated and cleaned thoroughly on the last day of instruction and checked off by the instructor. Locks will be cut off after the last day of the semester and all clay and items left behind will be forfeit to the studio.

**The Ceramics Club And Pottery Sales:** All students enrolled in ceramic courses are automatically a member of the Ceramics Club and are encouraged to participate in meetings, events, and our famous Pottery Sales. Club meetings usually happen during the last class of each 'Play-in-Clay' session, Wednesdays at 6:00pm. There is a Pottery Sale at the end of every semester, and the club takes part in a number of WCC and Community events each year.

Keep an eye on the chalkboards for announcements...
DISABILITIES ACCOMMODATION STATEMENT

If you have a physical, sensory, health, cognitive, or mental health disability that could limit your ability to fully participate in this class, you are encouraged to contact the Disability Specialist Counselor to discuss reasonable accommodations that will help you succeed in this class. Ann Lemke can be reached at 235-7448, lemke@hawaii.edu, or you may stop by Hale ʻAkoakoa 213 for more information.

LEARNING RESOURCES

Textbook:  **Hands in Clay** by Charlotte Speight & John Toki (required)
**The Art and Craft of Clay** by Susan Peterson (recommended for 243 repeats)

You will be given reading assignments that correspond to the lectures and clay demos that will be happening during class. Keep this book somewhere it will be looked at often, when you have time to just enjoy and contemplate the images inside.

Optional titles:
* Clay and Glazes for the Potter* by Daniel Rhodes
* Complete Potter’s Companion* by Tony Birks
* The Figure in Clay* by Lark Ceramics Books
* Raku Pottery* by Robert Piepenburg
* Kiln Book* by Frederick Olsen

I can also help you find any kind of reference books for images or on specific subjects or artists. Just ask...

let’s have a great semester, aloha!
List of Supplies:

You should (and must!) have all these already, so try out a few new tools this semester...

Label all your tools and clay bag with indelible ink marker.

1. 25 lb. bag of 'Nash' Stoneware, or whichever Cone 10 clay you prefer.
2. 1 water bucket- one-gallon size
3. 1 'elephant ear' sponge - large, or a natural sea sponge
4. 1 needle tool
5. 1 cutting wire (can be made with heavy fishing line and two washers)
6. 1 fettling knife (long metal blade)
7. 1 wooden knife tool (and others, if you want)
8. 2 trimming tools: R-2 and a large loop tool
9. 1 metal flexible rib or rubber rib or wooden rib
10. 1 serrated rib (or a surf-wax comb or similar)
11. 1 ruler - flexible, see-through plastic (medium thickness)
12. 2 Sumi brushes - medium size (optional: Watercolor detail brush, red handle)
13. Tackle box for holding your tools, or something similar

(items above are available the bookstore, items below are at Long’s, Home Depot, etc.)

14. 1 spray bottle for water (must be labeled as such clearly!)
15. 1 butter knife (if from home, use caution!), also a metal fork could be useful
16. a large clean-up sponge (one comes with bucket above)
17. 2 hand towels (must be by your work area always & taken home to wash often)
18. 1 small box of kitchen-size plastic trash bags, 13-gallon, or a bag of 10 from home
19. an Apron, old shirt, or change of clothes (optional, but you are going to get dirty!)
20. a Padlock.

GOOD OPTION: The Utility Pail Pottery Tool Set includes items 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9 and 16.

BEFORE YOU CAN START WORKING IN THE CERAMICS STUDIO, YOU MUST HAVE ALL REQUIRED ITEMS ON THIS LIST.

Please don’t miss class to go, if at all possible.

Clay may also be purchased from the Ceramics Club (in class) for a few dollars more. If clay is not bought from WCC, use only Cone 10 Stoneware!

Don’t forget your textbook and your notebook!

Bookstore Hours: 8:00 a.m. to 3:30 p.m. Monday- Friday 
Phone: 235-7418 (or x418)
PROJECT LIST - ART 243

As an advanced student you will be working on a more open schedule. Choose 3 of the assignments below, or propose a suitable and equivalent project to work on (you must have instructor's consent). Your proposal must include preliminary sketches/maquettes. You will be presenting at least one project per critique (greenware ok for Midterm).

A. Effigy Project
   2-4 small maquettes for larger forms (see below)
   2 large (10” or larger) Effigy Vessels: one Effigy dominant (i.e. more sculpture-like)
   one Vessel dominant (i.e. more pot-like)

B. Slab Project
   Create a sculpture using slabs (with other techniques ok) incorporating Slip Decoration and/or Relief modeling. Consider the introduction of water as an element to this project.

C. Pinch & Coil Project
   Create a Pair or Group of 24” forms (wide or tall) using Pinch & Coil Techniques. These can be vessels, sculptures or anything in between. Think outside the circle!

D. Sculpting Project
   Create a figurative sculpture that has an expressive quality (a gesture) and shows understanding of the structural anatomy. Must include a simplified maquette (small study) to help with structural strategy. Discuss with instructor for approval and reference materials.
   Sculpt a head or torso (life-size), or a hand/s or a foot/feet (greater than life-size), that

E. Your Proposal
   What have you always wanted to build? Now's your chance! A set of sketches is required so I can see where you are going, even if it changes and grows as it develops - don't worry if you "can't draw". This is the option people working on Wheel/Handbuilt combinations will probably be using.

F. Colored Clay Bodies (Nerikomi Techniques)
   Mix in colorants and/or textures to a stoneware or porcelain clay body and create a vessel designed to highlight the quality of the colored/altered clays.

G. Glaze Mixing (repeating 200-level students only)
   Mix a base glaze and run tests using metallic oxides to understand how to change a glaze's color and surface. (4-weeks)

Finalize Projects & Studio Clean-Up:
   A. Finish All Projects - Glazing and Firing only after Last Wet Clay Day.
   B. Participate in Studio Clean-Up.

Midterm Review:

Final Critique:

LAST DAY TO WORK IN WET CLAY IS TWO - THREE WEEKS BEFORE THE END OF THE SEMESTER!

**FINAL CRITIQUE will include TWO FULLY FINISHED WORKS!!**