Format of Exam:
1. 10 Short Answer (3–5 sentences)
2. 16 Multiple Choice
3. 16 Matching
4. Crossword Puzzle (20 items)

*This exam rewards collaborative learning since you will be allowed to work in groups while taking this exam. Please note that if you arrive to class on this day AFTER groups are formed, you will have to work individually on this exam. Groups will be randomly assigned. You will have 2 ½ hours to complete this exam. Focus on the terms and concepts listed below but also know that other ideas associated with these terms may appear on the exam.

1. Emergence of Human Societies (Chapter 1 of Judge textbook)
   a. Definitions: Culture, Cultural Diversity, Conflict, Connections, World History, Complex Society
   b. Characteristics of Complex Society (including functions of government, organized religion)

2. Mesopotamia (Chapter 2 of Judge textbook, Lesson #1 in CR)
   a. Geography / Characteristics of Society (including Religious Beliefs)
   b. Individuals: Gilgamesh, Sargon, Hammurabi
   c. Groups of People: Sumerians, Akkadians, Babylonians, Hittites, Assyrians, Hebrews (Israelities/Jews)

3. Egypt (Chapter 2 of Judge textbook, Lesson #2 in CR)
   a. Geography / Characteristics of Society (including Religious Beliefs)
   b. Individuals: Menes (Narma), Ahmose, Hatshepsut, Thutmosis III, Akhenaten/Amenhotep IV, Nefertitit, Ramses II
   c. Groups of People: Egyptians, Hyksos

4. India (Chapter 3 of Judge textbook, Lesson #3 in CR)
   a. Geography / Characteristics of Society (including Religious Beliefs / Religions, Caste System)
   b. Individuals: Porus, Chandragupta Maurya, Kautalya, Ashoka
   c. Groups of People: Harappans, Dravidians, Aryans

5. Hinduism
   a. Texts: Vedas, Upanishads, Bhagavad Gita, Ramayana
   b. Teachings: Brahman, karma, samsara, moksha, types of worship and festivals
   c. Gods / Founders / Groups: Vedic gods, Hindu triad and incarnations, Devi

6. Jainism
   a. Texts: Agamas
   b. Teachings: Mahavrats, Anekantvad, 3 Gems, jiva, festivals
c. Gods / Founders / Groups: Mahavira’s life, Digambara, Shvetambara

7. **Buddhism**
   a. Texts: *Tripitaka*
   b. Teachings: Dharma, 4 Noble Truths, Middle Way, Anatman, Nirvana, 4 Divine Dwelling Places, Panchasila
   c. Gods / Founders / Groups: Buddha’s life, Theravada

Special Message from your Instructors: Study hard and you’ll do great! We want you to learn, we are not interested in trying to trick you!