

# APA Style Citations

Based on the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association, Fifth Edition (2001)*.

Type of Entry	Examples of References	In-text Citation
Book — One Author	Pukui, M. (1995). <i>Folktales of Hawai'i</i> . Honolulu: Bishop Museum.	(Pukui, 1995) (Pukui, 1995, pp. 10-12)
Book — 2+ Authors	Bondanella, P., & Conaway, J. (1979). <i>Dictionary of Italian Literature</i> . Westport, CT: Greenwood.	(Bondanella & Conaway, 1979)
Work in an Anthology	Lazard, N. (1986). "Answer to Your Query." In R. Baker (Ed.), <i>The Norton Book of Light Verse</i> (pp. 52-53). New York: Norton.	(Lazard, 1986)
Journal Article	Spear, K. (1983). "Building Cognitive Skills in Basic Writers." <i>Teaching English in the Two Year College</i> , 9, 91-98.	(Spear, 1983)
Magazine Article	Dalin, D. (1981, September 21). "Portents for Future Learning." <i>Time</i> , 65.	(Dalin, 1981)
Magazine Article (no author)	Audubon Sues to Protect the Alala. (1991, July). <i>Elepaio</i> , 51, 43.	(Audubon, 1991)
Newspaper Article (no author)	A \$7 Greeting Card? Yes, But Listen to the Melody it Will Play for You. (1983, May 10). <i>Wall Street Journal</i> , 37.	(Seven, 1983)
Personal Interview	Blake, J. (1999, July 22). Personal interview.	(Blake, 1999)
E-journal article	Vanden, G., Knapp, S., & Doe, J. (2001). Role of reference elements in the selection of resources by psychology undergraduates. <i>Journal of Bibliographic Research</i> , 5, 117-123. Retrieved July 5, 2007 from <a href="http://www.bibliographicresearch.com">http://www.bibliographicresearch.com</a> . Thaller, M. (2007). Cool cosmos. Retrieved August 27, 2007 from <a href="http://coolcosmos.ipac.caltech.edu/">http://coolcosmos.ipac.caltech.edu/</a> .	1 <sup>st</sup> citation: (Vanden, Knapp, & Doe, 2001) subsequent: (Vanden, et al., 2001)
E-article from database (e.g., EBSCO)	Jacobson, J.W., Mulick, J.A., & Schwartz, A.A. (1995). A history of facilitated communication: Science, pseudoscience, and antiscience. <i>American Psychologist</i> , 50, 750-765. Retrieved January 2, 2008, from PsychINFO database. Raloff, J. (2003). Hawaii's Hated Frogs. <i>Science News</i> , 164(1), 11-13. Retrieved March 10, 2007, from Academic Search Premier, EBSCO.	(Raloff, 2003)
ERIC article	Mead, J. V. (1992). Looking at old photographs: Investigating the teacher tales that novice teachers bring with them. (Report No. NCRTL-RR-92-4). East Lansing, MI: National Center for Research on Teacher Learning. (ERIC Document Reproduction Service No. ED346082). Retrieved from ERIC (Educational Resources Information Center) database.	(Mead, 1992)
Message posted to a news group	Chalmers, D. (2000, November 17). Seeing with sound [Msg 1]. Message posted to <a href="mailto:news://sci.psychology.consciousness">news://sci.psychology.consciousness</a> .	(Chalmers, 2000)
Web site	Lynch, T. (1996). DS9 trials and tribble-ations review. Psi Phi: Bradley's science fiction club web site. Retrieved October 8, 1997 from <a href="http://www.bradley.edu/campusorg/psiphi/DS9/ep/503r.html">http://www.bradley.edu/campusorg/psiphi/DS9/ep/503r.html</a> .	(Lynch, 1996)
Personal E-mail	Not listed in references	(R. Albrecht, personal communication, February 24, 2000)
Book from Ebrary	Stewart, C. (1998). <i>Cassian the Monk</i> . Cary, NC: Oxford. Retrieved November 11, 2008, from Ebrary.	(Stewart, 1998).
Film	Harrison, J. (Producer), & Schmiechen, R. (Director). (1992). <i>Changing our minds: The story of Evalyn Hooker</i> [Film]. (Available from Changing Our Minds, Inc., 170 West End Avenue, Suite 25R, New York, NY 10023)	(Harrison & Schmiechen, 1992)

# MLA Style Citations

Based on the *MLA Handbook for Writers of Research Papers* available at the WCC Library Reference Desk.  
(Based on the WCC Library handout)

Type of Entry	Examples of Works Cited	In-text citation
Book — One Author	Pukui, Mary. <i>Folktales of Hawai'i</i> . Honolulu: Bishop Museum, 1995.	(Pukui 89) <89 is the page # (Lazard 52; Pukui 89)
Book — Several Authors	Bordanella, Peter, and Julia Conaway. <i>Dictionary of Italian Literature</i> . Westport: Greenwood, 1979.	(Bordanella and Conaway 209-210)
Work in an Anthology	Lazard, Naomi. "Answer to Your Query." <i>The Norton Book of Light Verse</i> . Ed. Russell Baker. New York: Norton, 1986. 52-53.	(Lazard 52)
Journal Article	Monk, Patricia. "Frankenstein's Daughters: The Problems of Feminine Image in Science Fiction." <i>Mosaic</i> 13.3-4 (1980): 15-27.	(Monk 20-22)
Magazine Article	Dalin, Damon. "Portents for Future Learning." <i>Time</i> 21 Sept. 1981: 65.	(Dalin 65)
Magazine Article (no author)	"Audubon Sues to Protect the Alala." <i>Elepaio</i> 51 July 1991: 43.	("Audubon" 43)
Newspaper Article (no author)	"A \$7 Greeting Card? Yes, But Listen to the Melody it Will Play for You." <i>Wall Street Journal</i> 10 May 1983: 37.	("\$7" 37)
Personal Interview	Blake, Jerome. Personal interview. 22 July 1999.	(Blake)
E-journal article	Vanden, Gary, Sara Knapp, & Jane Doe. "Role of reference elements in the selection of resources by psychology undergraduates." <i>Journal of Bibliographic Research</i> , 5(2001): 117-123. 5 July 2007 < <a href="http://www.bibliographicresearch.com">http://www.bibliographicresearch.com</a> >.	(Vanden et al. 120)
Article from an EBSCO or other database	Raloff, Janet. "Hawaii's Hated Frogs." <i>Science News</i> 164.1 (2003): 11-13. <i>Academic Search Premier</i> . EBSCO. Windward Community College Library, Kaneohe, HI. 15 Feb. 2008 < <a href="http://search.epnet.com/">http://search.epnet.com/</a> >.	(Raloff 11-13)
ERIC article	Author, Name (if given). "Title of Document (article title)." Book or Journal Title. Publisher Location: Publisher Name, Publication date. Title of the database. Publication medium (e.g. CD-ROM or electronic full-text). Name of Vendor (if relevant). Electronic Publication date (if available). EDxxxxxx (optional).	(Mead 23)
Message posted to a news group	Chalmers, David. "Seeing with sound" Online Posting. 24 Mar. 1997. 4 Aug. 1999 < <a href="mailto:news://sci.psychology.consciousness">news://sci.psychology.consciousness</a> >.	(Chalmers)
Web site	Lynch, Tim. "DSN Trials and Tribble-ations Review." Psi Phi: Bradley's Science Fiction Club. 1996. Bradley University. 8 Oct. 1997 < <a href="http://www.bradley.edu/campusorg/psiphi/DS9/ep/503r.html">http://www.bradley.edu/campusorg/psiphi/DS9/ep/503r.html</a> >.	(Lynch)
Personal E-mail	Danford, Tom. "Conference Agenda." E-mail to the author. 13 May 2000.	(Danford)
Document from a Web Site	Jansk, Ivan. <i>Triangle Page</i> . 14 Sept. 2008 < <a href="http://www.bilto.edu/~jansk/">http://www.bilto.edu/~jansk/</a> >. <i>Abraham Lincoln Birthplace National Site</i> . 11 Feb. 2004. National Park Service. 13 Feb. 2008 < <a href="http://nps.gov/abli/">http://nps.gov/abli/</a> >.	(Jansk)
Book from Ebrary	Stewart, Columba. <i>Cassian the Monk</i> . Cary, NC: Oxford, 1998. ebrary. Windward Community College Library, Kaneohe, HI. 11 Nov 2008.	(Columba 224-226)
Film	<i>Changing Our Minds: The Story of Evalyn Hooker</i> . Prod. John Harrison. Dir. Richard Schmiechen. Changing Our Minds, Inc., 1992.	(Harrison and Schmiechen)

**Additional Resources:** **Citing Sources Page:** <http://library.wcc.hawaii.edu/citation.html>